

LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

Figures

Figure 2-1.	Grade stakes	2-7
Figure 2-2.	Setting slope stakes	2-8
Figure 2-3.	Marking slope stakes	2-9
Figure 2-4.	Slope stakes (HI above grade elevation)	2-9
Figure 2-5.	Slope stakes (HI below grade elevation)	2-10
Figure 2-6.	Layout of a culvert	2-11
Figure 3-1.	Horizontal curves	3-1
Figure 3-2.	Elements of a simple curve	3-3
Figure 3-3.	Degree of curve	3-4
Figure 3-4.	Deflection angles	3-5
Figure 3-5.	Subchord corrections	3-11
Figure 3-6.	Inaccessible PI	3-12
Figure 3-7.	Inaccessible PC	3-13
Figure 3-8.	Inaccessible PT	3-14
Figure 3-9.	Obstacle on a curve	3-15
Figure 3-10.	Curve through a fixed point	3-16
Figure 3-11.	Compound curves	3-19
Figure 3-12.	Reverse curve between successive PIs	3-21
Figure 3-13.	Reverse curve connecting parallel tangents	3-22
Figure 3-14.	Reverse curve connecting diverging tangents	3-23

	Page
Figure 3-15. Simple curve connected to its tangent with spirals	3-25
Figure 3-16. Enlargement of spiral of figure 3-15	3-27
Figure 3-17. Staking a spiraled circular curve	3-32
Figure 3-18. Sample of spiral field notes	3-35
Figure 3-19. Grade lines connected by a vertical curve	3-37
Figure 3-20. Typical solution of a sag curve	3-38
Figure 3-21. Typical solution of a summit curve	3-39
Figure 4-1. Typical cross sections	4-2
Figure 4-2. Area of irregular cross sections	4-3
Figure 4-3. Subdividing cross sections	4-4
Figure 4-4. Cross-section area by stripper method	4-5
Figure 4-5. Cross-section area by double-meridian-distance method	4-7
Figure 4-6. Polar planimeter	4-8
Figure 4-7. Typical grid layout for borrow pits	4-11
Figure 5-1. Taking soundings	5-3
Figure 5-2. Staking an abutment	5-4
Figure 5-3. Staking wing walls	5-5
Figure 5-4. Locating piers	5-6
Figure 5-5. Positioning piles	5-9
Figure 6-1. Building layout	6-2
Figure 6-2. Batter boards	6-3
Figure 6-3. Sewer alignment	6-5
Figure 7-1. An open traverse	7-2
Figure 7-2. A loop traverse	7-3
Figure 7-3. Relationship of azimuth and bearing	7-9
Figure 7-4. Determination of a bearing angle	7-9
Figure 7-5. Requirements for dN and dE	7-10
Figure 7-6. Relationship by quadrant and sign	7-11
Figure 7-7. Traverse computation of a loop traverse	7-13

Tables

Table 2-1. Road specifications	2-2
Table 3-1. Recommended superelevation and minimum transition lengths	3-29
Table 3-2. Coefficients of a_1 for deflection angles to chord points	3-34